



Many famous individuals have passed away without leaving a will, leading to complicated legal battles over their estates.

Here are some notable examples of famous individuals who died intestate:



Prince



Jimi Hendrix



**Bob Marley** 



Michael Jackson

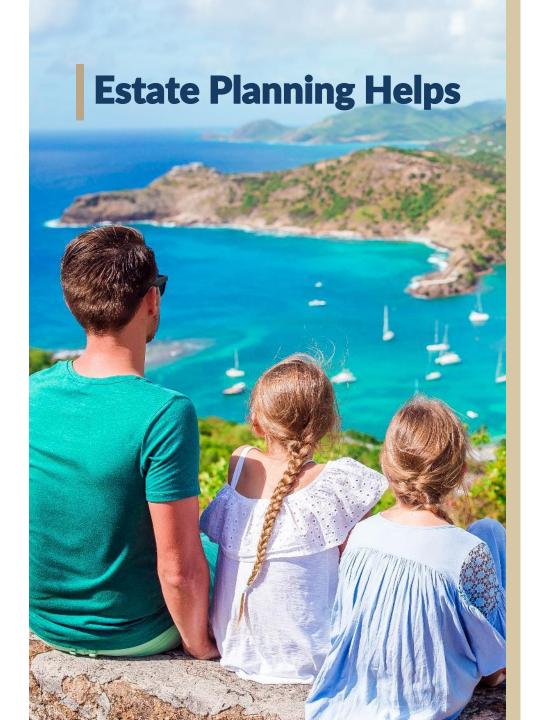


Martin Luther King Jr.



Abraham Lincoln





#### **Countries by Inheritance tax rates:**

Country	Top rate
Belgium	80%
France	60%
Japan	55%
Germany	50%
United Kingdom	40%
United States	40%
Netherlands	40%
Spain	34%
Ireland	33%
Chile	25%
South Africa	25%
Greece	20%





Not Having a Will



**Appointment of an Executor** 



**Dying Intestate Rules** 



**Guardians** 



**Minors - Guardian Fund** 



**Liquidation of Assets** 



**Special Bequests Ignored** 



**Survivor Anger / Frustration** 

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**WEBINAR** 

## Anchor Succession



**Harold Hopking** 

## What Forms Part of Your Estate?

#### **TWO CERTAINTIES IN LIFE**



**Death** 



**Taxes** 



In my mind there are 3, that is, the Springboks winning the next World Cup.





### What Forms Part of Your Estate?



In SA, estate duty is a tax levied on a deceased person's estate.



20% for up to R30m and then 25% thereafter.

The million-rand question is what forms part of your estate.

#### 1. PROPERTY OWNED AT DEATH



Moveable and immovable assets (e.g., house, car, furniture.)



Loan accounts or people owing you money.



Business interests, i.e., the shares of your CC or PTY you might own.



Cash, shares, unit trusts, and cryptocurrencies.

Art, jewellery, collectibles, and Krugerrands.

I worry that people think to try and be clever and put, for instance, crypto in some sort of alternate platform or even a cold wallet. Think passwords or trying to access this if you're not around.



### **What Forms Part of Your Estate?**

#### 2. DEEMED PROPERTY

These are not necessarily owned at death but are deemed to be part of your estate.



Proceeds of domestic life insurance policies (on the life of the deceased and premiums paid by the deceased even if payable to a 3rd party.)



Lump sum retirement benefits, e.g., pension, provident, preservation, RA or living annuity.



Certain donations made within 2 years of death.



Usufruct or fiduciary interest.

#### 3. OFFSHORE ASSETS

SIMPLE for SA residents: ALL worldwide assets are included.





# Why Knowing Your Executor Is Important

#### **SOME EXAMPLES OF WHAT I HAVE EXPERIENCED**



The executor in this case was a bank. The client held a large amount of Steinhoff shares, and I tried to get hold of them to sell. No response, and then a week later I got an answer. The shares were R45 on Dec 4. Dec 8 was R6, and 20 Dec was 82c.



I know I personally sold our shares at R23 and then the next day at R9.60.

So having a link between your wealth manager and executor is important.



## Why Knowing Your Executor Is Important

#### **SOME EXAMPLES OF WHAT I HAVE EXPERIENCED**



Had a client with a large share portfolio in 2013. Had 2 beneficiaries, both well-established.



I met with the executors and suggested not to sell the shares, as I thought they had great potential. The executor, who I knew, agreed, and I contacted the 2 beneficiaries.



They agreed not to sell the share Calgro M3 (small cap). The price was around R1.50. The estate was wound up 2 years later; it was R5, and they eventually sold it for between R10 and R15.

So having a link between your wealth manager and executor is important.



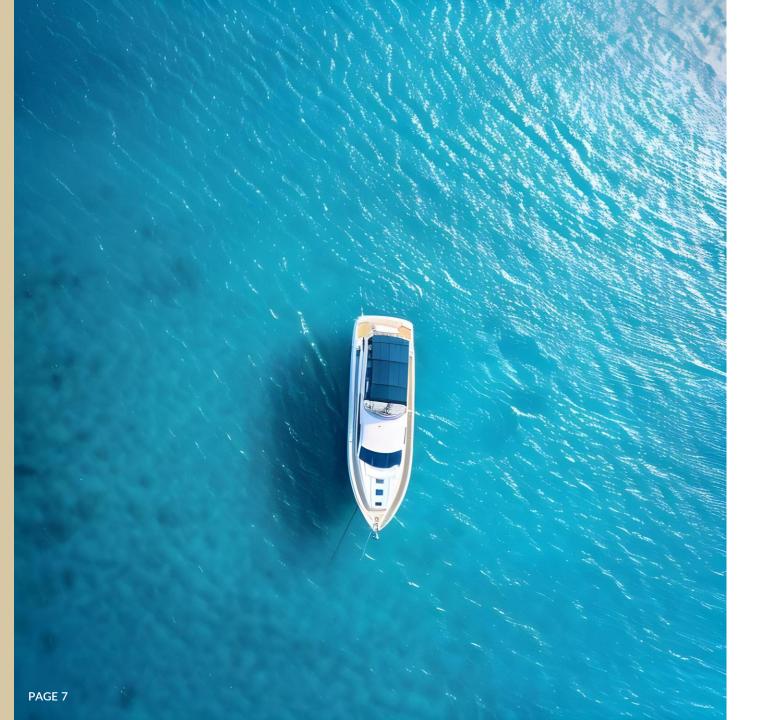




My client had a will, and she asked me to provide for her parrots. Yes, the bird kind.

Did you know a parrot can live for up to 100 years? I did not know this. So it did not help just saying I am leaving R100 000 for the parrots to be taken care of.

One needs to understand the costs of taking care of the bird, food costs, vet costs, etc., and then do a time value of money to work out how much is actually needed and then was allocated to the trust for that specific purpose.

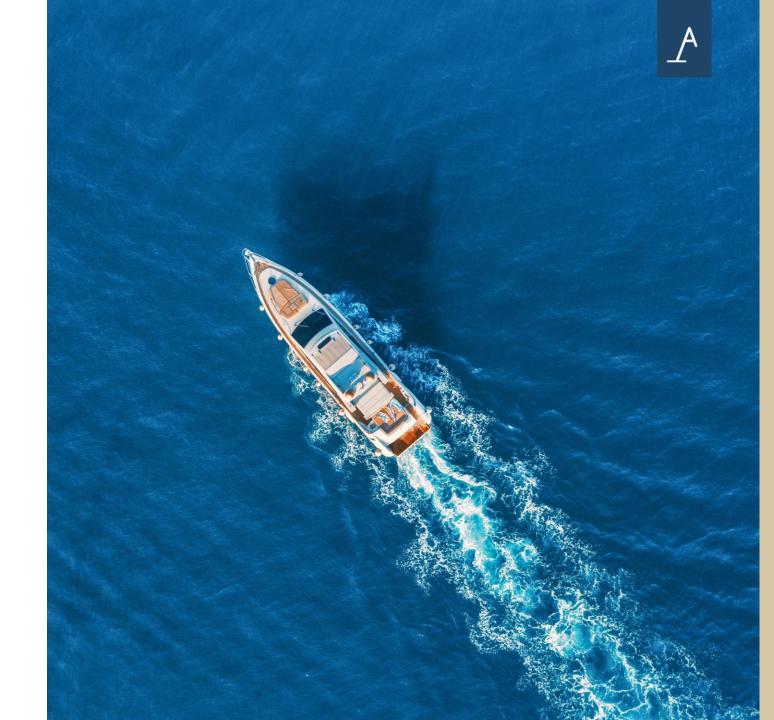


## **Some More Real Examples**

The client passed away, leaving shares in a PTY which owned a building. Left to his 4 kids. One had passed away, and it went to his wife and their 3 kids (2 were minors). One was busy getting divorced over many years, and his share of the building was part of the divorce. The child had put his share in a trust.

24 beneficiaries in 10 different countries. The estate took 3 years to wind up as well, and in that time the building fell into some disrepair and the area deteriorated. Beneficiaries of 18 years were trying to have a say. Some said renovate; others sell...

After 12 years, it was eventually sold.



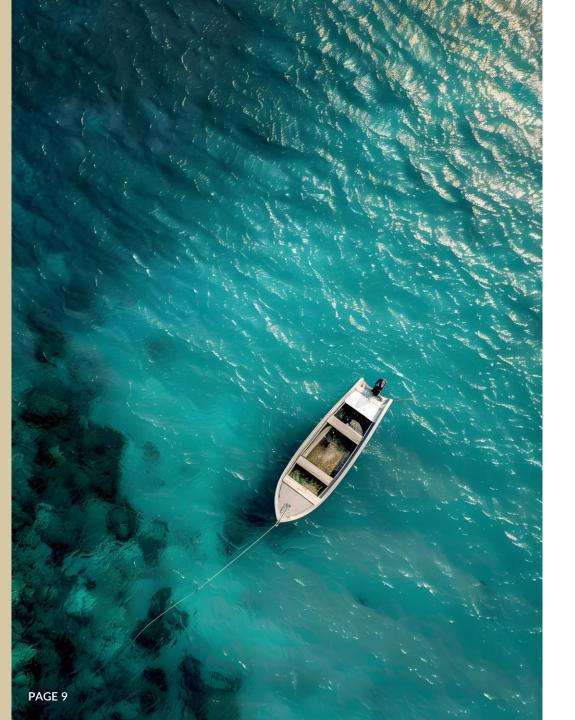


### **Be Practical**

I look at myself. My son and daughter are completely different. My son is in Denmark with a young family and is very sentimental. My daughter is an accountant and more practical. They are not coming back to SA, and leaving them property in SA makes no sense. One of the reasons I sold the holiday house on Breede was they would not use it.

My ex-wife has a place in Madeira, as that is where she was born, and wants to leave that to my children, where my son will stay, as he is sentimental, but my daughter says, Dad, I would not use it.

So why leave that conflict? Try not to rule from the grave.



### **Asset Classes**



Cash



Equity (listed and unlisted)



Alternate (hedge funds, art or other collectibles)



Property (commercial, residential and holiday)



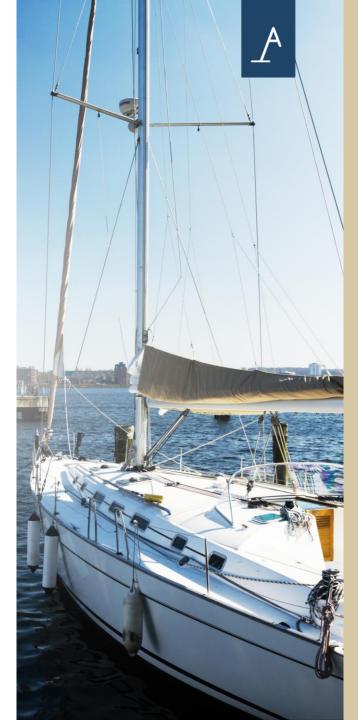
Bonds (cash and fixed interest)

Apparently my red wine collection does not count, even as I say it's highly liquid, but the problem is I tend to consume them too quickly.

Knowing the characteristics of each asset class is very important, i.e., the expected risk associated with each class and expected return.

The above asset classes can be divided into local and offshore.

On the offshore note, I will hand over to my learnt colleague Darryl.





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**WEBINAR** 

**Anchor Succession:** 

Trusts





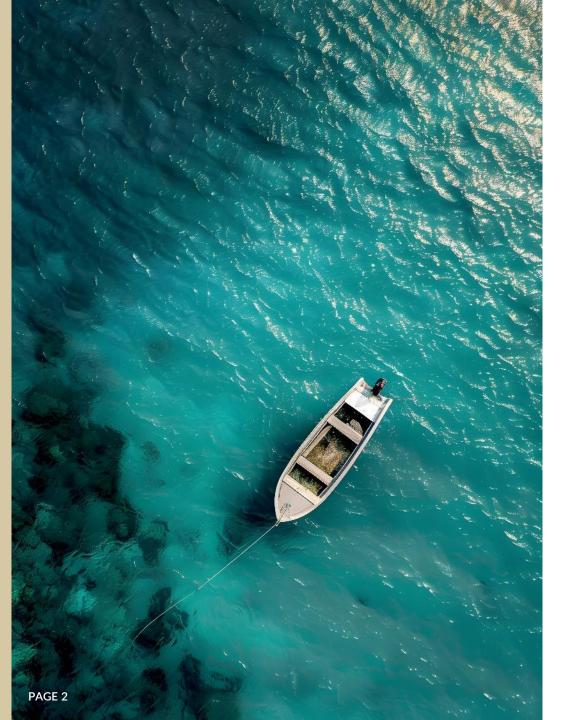
## **Transfer of Generational Wealth**



"Leaving wealth is not the same as leaving a legacy."



"Wealth doesn't guarantee a legacy - planning does."



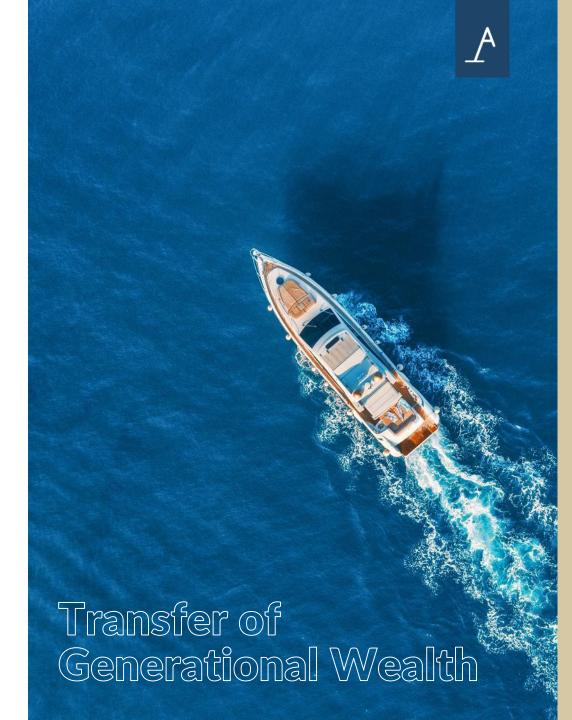


Globally, \$84 trillion will transfer generationally by 2045. (Cerulli Associates)

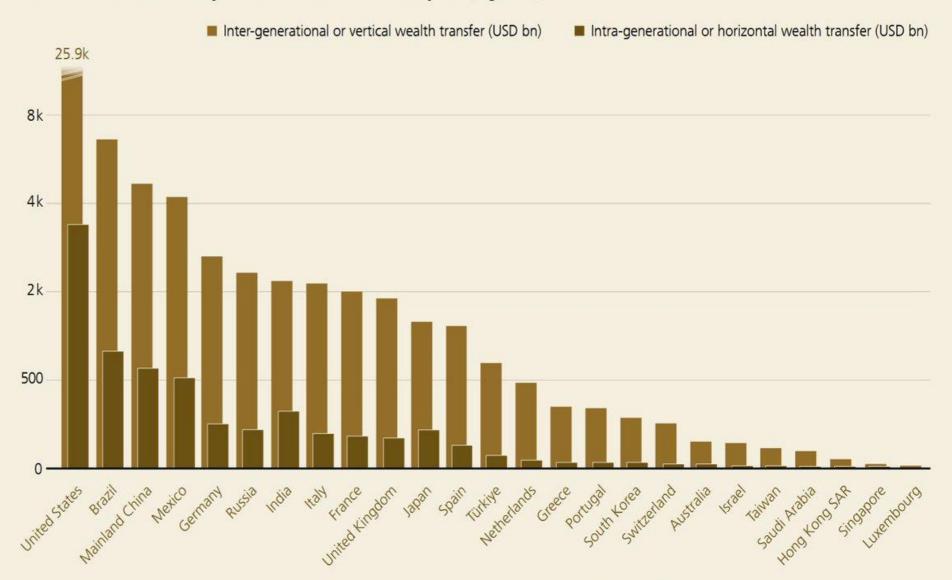


In South Africa, 80% of generational wealth is lost by the second generation and 90% by the third.

(Sanlam Private Wealth)



#### Estimated wealth transfer by market over the next 20-25 years (log scale)



## Tools to use for estate planning



**Donations** 



**Spousal bequests** 



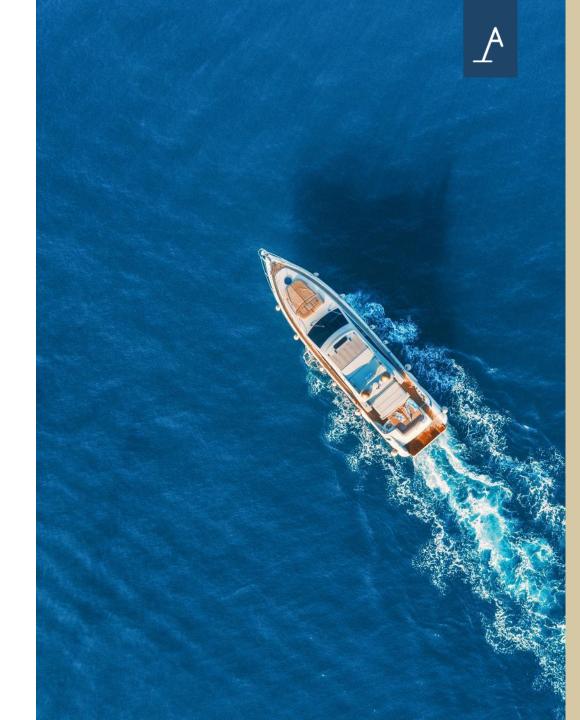
**Estate Duty Exemption** 

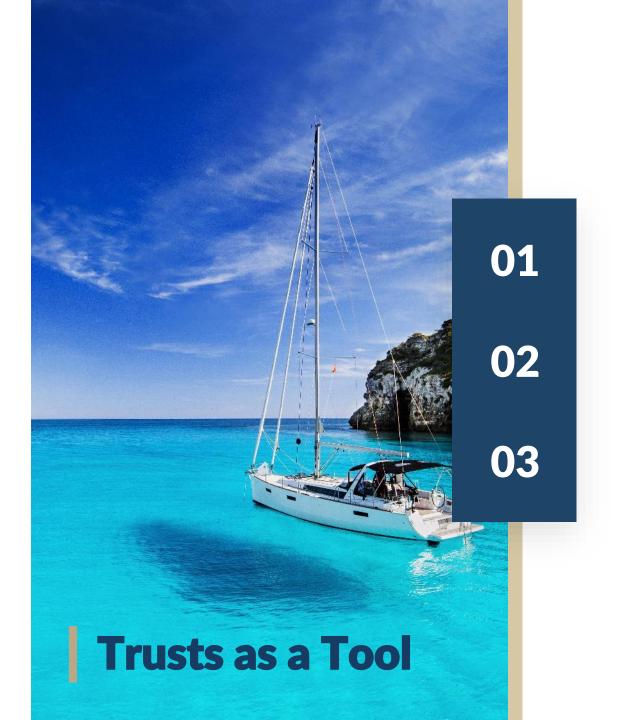


**Endowments** 



**Trusts** 





Trusts preserve and transfer wealth across generations while maintaining control and purpose.

Enable strategic planning for education, entrepreneurship, and legacy.

Prevent family conflict and asset dissipation with structured distribution rules.

## Why Use a Trust?



Asset protection from creditors.



Tax planning (estate duty and CGT).



Continuity of financial management.



Confidentiality and control beyond death.





## What is a Trust?



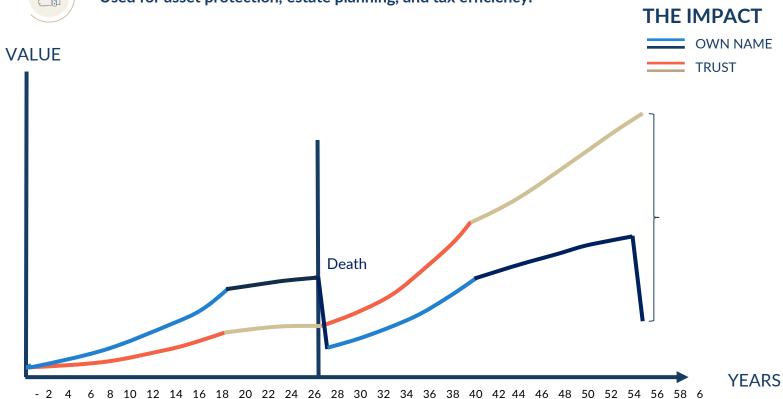
A legal entity where assets are held by trustees for the benefit of beneficiaries.



Governed by a trust deed.



Used for asset protection, estate planning, and tax efficiency.



## The Role Players in a Trust



#### Founder/Settlor

Creates the trust.



#### **Trustees**

Fiduciary duties.



#### **Beneficiaries**

Receive income or capital.



#### **Protector (Optional)**

Supervises trustees.





## **Common Types of Trusts**



#### **Inter Vivos Trust**

Formed during the founder's lifetime.



#### **Testamentary Trust**

Created via will on death.



#### **Vested Trust**

Beneficiaries have defined rights.



#### **Charitable Trust**

Established for charitable purposes.



#### **Special Trust**

For the benefit of an individual who is incapacitated.



#### **Discretionary Trust**

Trustees have full discretion over when and how to distribute income or capital to beneficiaries.







#### **Domestic Trusts**

Governed by local law (e.g., SA Trust Property Control Act).



#### **Offshore Trusts**

Often based in Jersey, Guernsey, the Isle of Man, Mauritius, and the BVI.



#### **Benefits**

Jurisdictional diversification, tax neutrality (case-dependent).



SA residents must comply with SARB and SARS reporting.



**Cost and complexity.** 

Legal and tax compliance is ongoing.

Careful trustee selection is critical.

Jurisdictional changes and regulations (e.g., OECD CRS reporting).



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**WEBINAR** 

# Compounding the 8<sup>th</sup> Wonder of the World

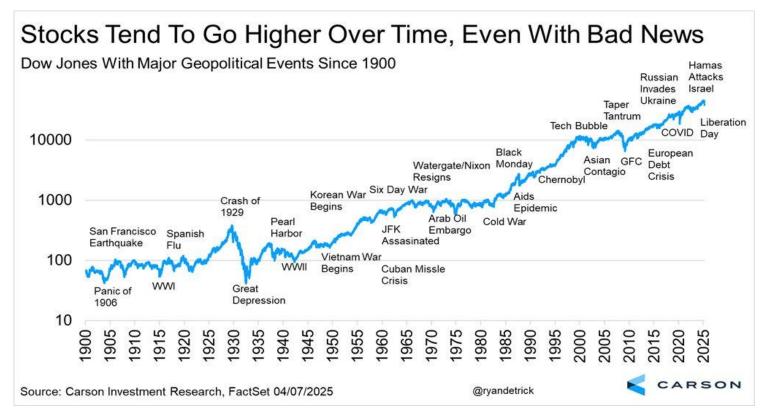
A client who invested \$100,000 in 2024 will have a portfolio value of \$856,000 in 25 years time, assuming an 8% annual investment return.

**Darryl Hannington** 



## Navigating Equity Markets

### The Case for Staying the Course





### **Situs Tax and Its Risks**

Situs tax is a levy imposed on a deceased estate's assets by a country on assets located within its jurisdiction, regardless of the owner's residency.

#### **EXAMPLES**



United States: applies a 40% estate duty tax on US assets (real estate and shares) exceeding \$60,000.



United Kingdom: applied a 40% estate duty tax on assets (real estate and shares) exceeding GBP 325 000.

#### **SITUS ASSETS**

- US real estate
- US listed equity
- UK property
- UK-based bank accounts
- UK listed equity

#### **NON-SITUS ASSETS**

- Investments in offshore mutual funds
- US based bank account
- Assets held within certain offshore life wrappers
- Assets held in a jurisdiction without estate duty





# Benefits of Considering an Offshore Structure



- Beneficial tax and succession planning
- Reduced executors' fees
- Asset protection
- Reduced CGT on death
- No SITUS Inheritance Tax

### COST & TAX IMPACT OF TRANSFERRING ASSETS INTO A LIFE WRAPPER

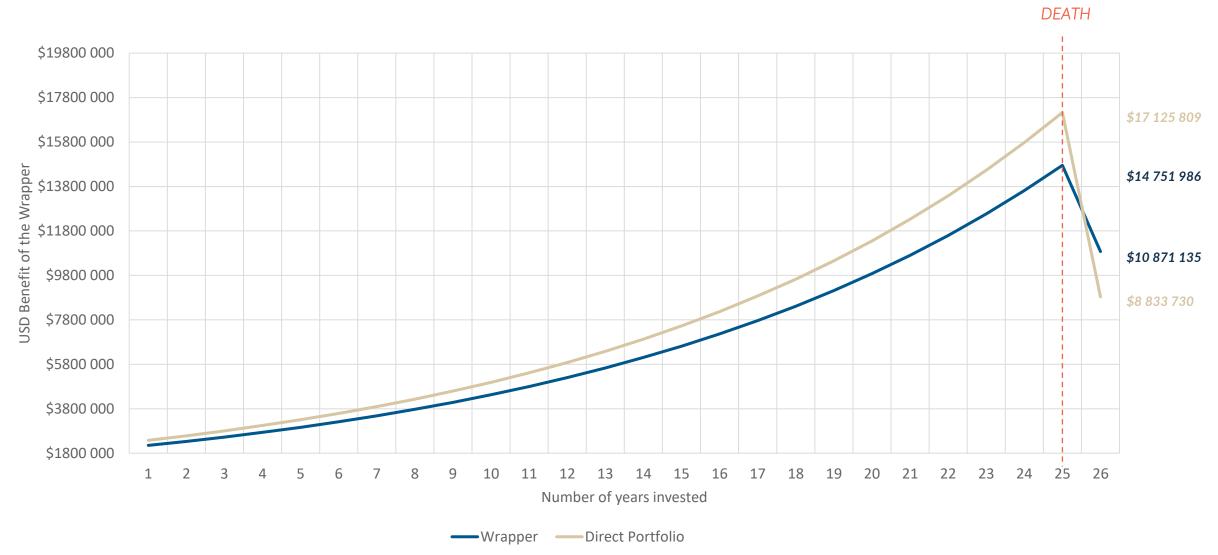
INITIAL CAPITAL GAINS TAX IMPACT	
Total Cost Price	\$598 933
Total Market Value	\$2 355 043
Profit/loss	\$1 756 109
Personal CGT @ 18%	\$316 100
Post CGT initial Investment	\$2 038 943
CGT as a % of the total portfolio	13.4%

ONGOING COST COMPARISON			
	CURRENT PORTFOLIO	WRAPPER	
Management Fee	1.00%	1.00%	
Custody Fee	0.20%	0.20%	
Wrapper Fee	N/A	0.35%	
Total asset management fee	1.30%	1.50%	
Executors Fee (incl. VAT)	2.30%	0.00%	
Personal CGT	18.00%	12.00%	
Estate Duty	40.00%	25.00%*	
Structure Cost *Estate Value > R30 million	N/A	N/A	



## **Longer Benefit of Considering an Offshore Structure**

\*Assuming a gross rate of return on the underlying portfolio of 10.00% p.a.





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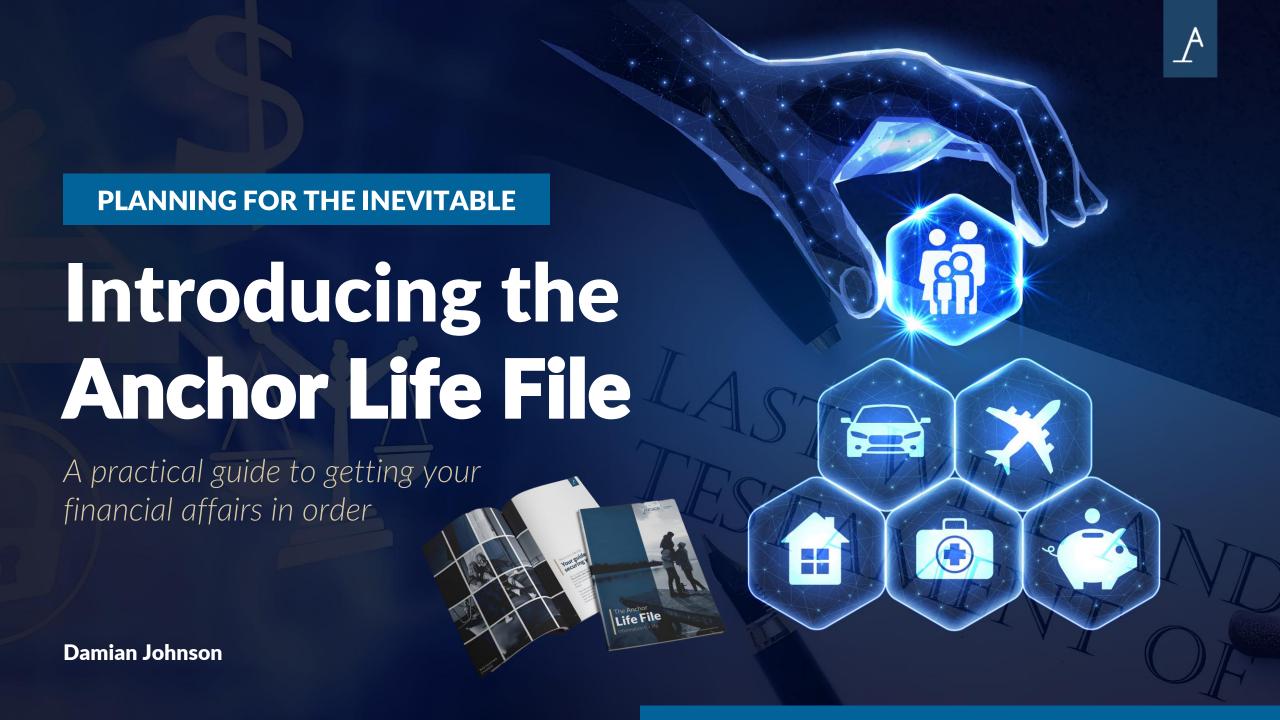
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### Why We Created the Anchor Life File

Too many families are left overwhelmed and disorganised.

Accessing info during grief is stressful and often messy.

Peace of mind comes from preparation, not procrastination.



PAGE 3

## Real-Life Examples (Anonymised)



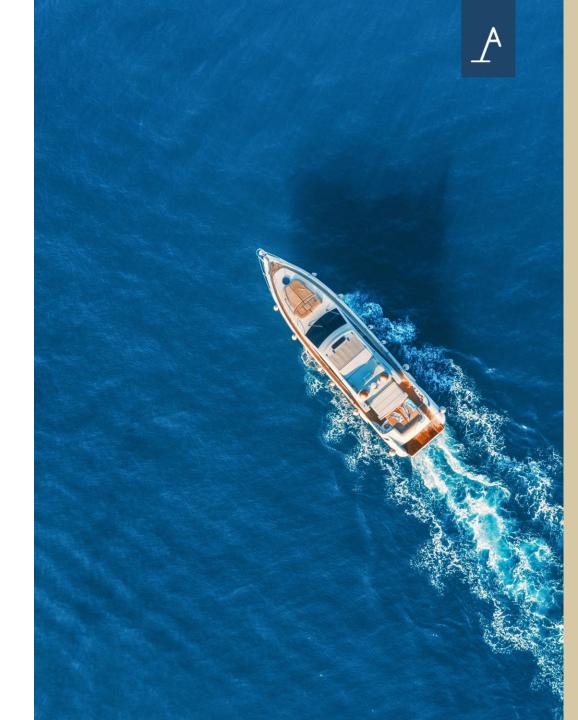
#### Jane's Story

- Proactively completed a Life File
- All accounts, policies, and documents organised
- Family focussed on grieving, nor admin
- Smooth estate process, no added stress



#### Paul's Story

- No structured records or Life File
- Family had to do an 'emotional and forensic audit'
- Delays, confusion, missing information
- Estate still open ongoing frustration for loved ones







A legacy file to simplify your succession planning.



Covers your assets, liabilities, wills, policies, passwords, and wishes.



A physical and digital repository of key documents and info.



Designed with the surviving spouse or children in mind.



## What's Inside the Anchor Life File?



Personal and family info



Important contacts



Will and estate documents



Asset register



Life and other insurance policies



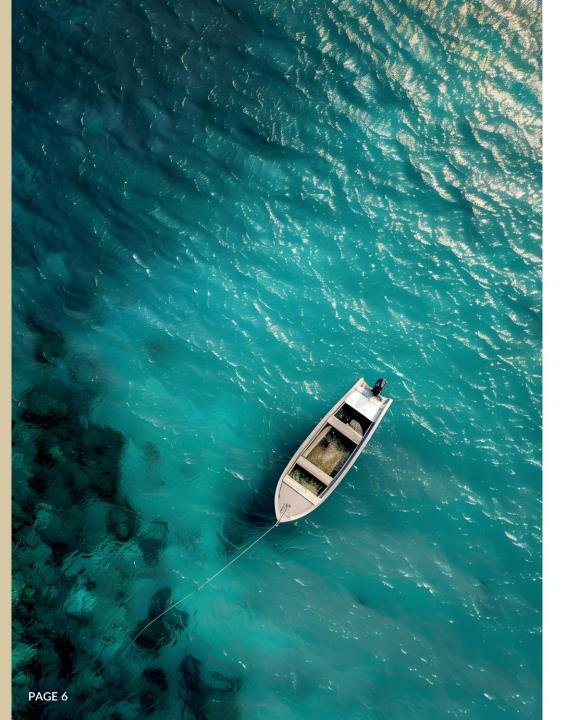
Medical aid and healthcare contacts

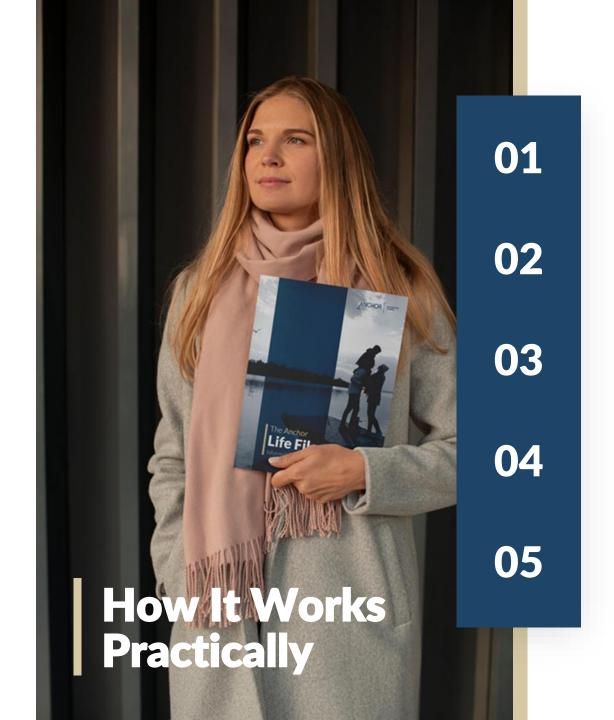


Online accounts and passwords (secure method)



Funeral/memorial preferences





You receive the Life File (digital & hard copy).

Your advisor helps guide setup at your next review.

We remind you to update it regularly.

You keep one copy - we can hold a backup copy too.

When it's needed, everything is in place.



# The Light Side of Legacy



Letters to grandkids.



Memorial music playlists.



Instructions for who not to invite (humour optional).



#### Why It Matters (Especially Now)



Complexity is growing: multiple platforms, jurisdictions, and tech.



Grief makes decision-making harder.



Families deserve clarity, not confusion.







We can't predict the future – but we can prepare for it.



It forms part of our holistic approach to wealth and legacy planning.



The Anchor Life File is practical, responsible, and empowering.



Ask your advisor for your copy – we'll even include a pen!

### Thank You

"Preparing for the inevitable is not morbid. It's mature. It's meaningful."

Download your Anchor Life File





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